

Intelligent, wireless and highly adapted. The potential of Integrated Sensing technology demonstrated on a tooling machine spindle

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Lowest level: Of the shelf standard products



nemi G+

- Vibration & rotation angle sensor in one system
- Ideal for low speed drives / bearings
- Wireless data transmission
- Internal battery for mid-term monitoring
- Battery pack or 24 V input for long-term monitoring

nemi EdgeBase

- Sensor gateway
- 4G and Ethernet links → data transmission without connection to safety cricital WT networks
- Robust IP 65 rated housing
- Python scripting for Online-Edge-Analytics







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- Intelligent and wireless Data AcQuisition (DAQ) module for ...
 - Strain gauges
 - Pt 100 / Pt 1000
 - 0 10 V analog sensors
 - Digital sensors up to 24 V
 - ...
- Integrated 9-DoF IMU
- Edge computing
- Internal or external antenna
- Energy harvesting
- ⇒ PCB size equivalent to a 1 € coin
- ⇒ Cuts development costs in half

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Highest level: Challenges

Challenge: High sampling-rates & long runtimes despite limited buildspace

- ⇒ Limited buildspace
- ⇒ Limited energy storage
- ⇒ Optimizing all power modes





| Conditions | Power | Important Power- Modes | Runtime @ 100 % duty cycle | Runtime @ 4 % duty cycle (≈ 1 hour a day) |
|---|---------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Sleep | 0.3 mW | Sleep | 5433 h or 226.4 days | - |
| 25 Hz strain gauge | 7.9 mW | Sensing | 206 h or 8.6 days | 2699 h or 112.4 days |
| 4.8 kHz strain gauge 10.56 kHz 9-DoF IMU 2 kHz Digital Inputs | 61.4 mW | Radio | 26.5 h or 1.1 days | 594 h or 24.8 days |
| → 17.36 kSPS | | | | |

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Highest level: Advantages of nemi Link 2400



- Tailor made
- Flexible parameters for perfect results in each application
- ⇒ Small overhead
- ⇒ Low power / High data rate
- ⇒ Low latency
- ⇒ Microsecond level synchronization
- ⇒ Perfect fit for measurement tasks



- Made to serve various applications mainly in consumer electronics
- Maximum compatibility with various devices (smartphones etc.)
- \Rightarrow Protocol overhead
- ⇒ Medium data rate
- ⇒ Higher latency

VS.

⇒ Limited fit for measurement tasks

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Highest level usecase: Feeling spindle



Tool grinding process



Workpiece Steady rest Tool: grinding wheel

Challenges in tool grinding

- Workpiece deflection caused by process forces
- High manual set-up effort for steady rest
- Risk of scrap manufacturing

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- Workpiece deflection caused by process forces
- High manual set-up effort for steady rest
- Risk of scrap manufacturing



- Modelling of the workpiece stiffness
- Measurement of the process forces
- Calculation of displacement and adaption of path control
- → Manufacturing without steady rest



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Highest level usecase: Requirements

Sensor positioning on spindle shaft by FE - Analyse



Initial situation for sensor development



Requirements

| 1. | Design | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1.1 | Geometrical size | 30/ 7,3 / 3,5 mm | |
| 1.2 | Sensors | 4 strain gauges | |
| 1.3 | Supply voltage | 3 V | |
| 2. | Data and energy transmitter | | |
| 2.1 | Data transmitter | Contactless | |
| 2.2 | Energy supply | Rechargeable battery | |
| 2.3 | Data rate | > 500 Hz | |
| 2.4 | Data resolution | 24 Bit | |



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Highest level usecase: Engineering the sensor system



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Test setup for static loads



Strain gauge Semiconductor strain gauge SSGF-060-033-500PB-M4 Radio link nemi Link 2400 Load cell KM26z-2kN Piezo actuator PSt 1000/16/150/ VS25

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Highest level usecase: Measurement with sensory grinding spindle



Linear correlation between the sensor signals and the external load with only low noise.

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Highest level usecase: Directional force sensitivity



Linear and direction dependent correlation enables constant sensitivity.

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Highest level usecase: Sensitivity enhancement using sensor fusion



Increase of the fusioned sensitivity up tp 53% - which is additionally a direction-independent sensitivity.

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Usecase: sensoric grinding spindle – Outlook for use in machining process



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